

**Validity of Common Instruments
Used to Measure Outcomes in Academic Programs
By Frequency and Type of Evidence**

Evidence	Validity			Totals
	External	Internal/Jury	Internal	
Direct	107 (42%)	70 (28%)	8 (3%)	185 (74%)
Self-Reported	65 (26%)	0 (0%)	2 (1%)	67 (26%)
Totals	172 (68%)	70 (28%)	10 (4%)	252 (100%)

Source: [Academic Assessment Plan Analysis: Common Findings](#)