

REFERENCE EXAMPLES - APA

Note: APA bibliographies should be double-spaced. These examples are single-spaced for convenience.

Citing Books:

- **BOOK:** Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J. R., Jr. (Eds.). (1987). *People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw Hill.
- **CHAPTER in a book:** Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Roediger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- **ENCYCLOPEDIA Article:** Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Citing Periodicals:

- **JOURNAL or MAGAZINE Article:** Kalkan, K. O., Layman, G. C., & Uslaner, E. M. (2009). "Bands of others"? Attitudes toward Muslims in contemporary American society. *Journal of Politics*, 71(3), 847-862.
- **NEWSPAPER Article:** Ibrahim, Y. M. (1996, November 7). Genetic soybeans alarm Europeans. *The New York Times*, p. D1.

Citing Full-Text Articles downloaded from Electronic Databases:

- **Article with DOI:** Gagne, M., & Deci, E. L. (2005). Self-determination theory and work motivation. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 26(4), 331-362. doi:10.1002/job.322
- **Article without DOI:** DiConsiglio, J. (1999, September). After Littleton: Am I safe? *Scholastic Choices*, 15(1), 6-7. Retrieved from Academic Search Premier database.

Citing Internet Sources:

- **WEBPAGE with author, title, and publication date:** Shade, L. R. (1993). Gender issues in computer networking. Retrieved from <http://www.mit.edu:8001/people/Sorobin/women/lrs.html>
- **WEBPAGE without author or publication date:** Gun control. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.sunysuffolk.edu/~wigr51/gun.htm>
(Note: 1. Since no author was given, the title is listed first. 2. Since no date of creation or copyright was listed on the website, "n.d" is used.)
- **BLOG POST:** MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php
(Note: "MiddleKid" is a screen name; no actual name provided.)
- **YOUTUBE video:** Norton, R. (2006, November 4). How to train a cat to operate a light switch [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vja83KLQXZs>

Reference: *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association*. (2010). (6th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. R808.02 A512p5, 2010